

HyNet North West

Delivering Clean Growth

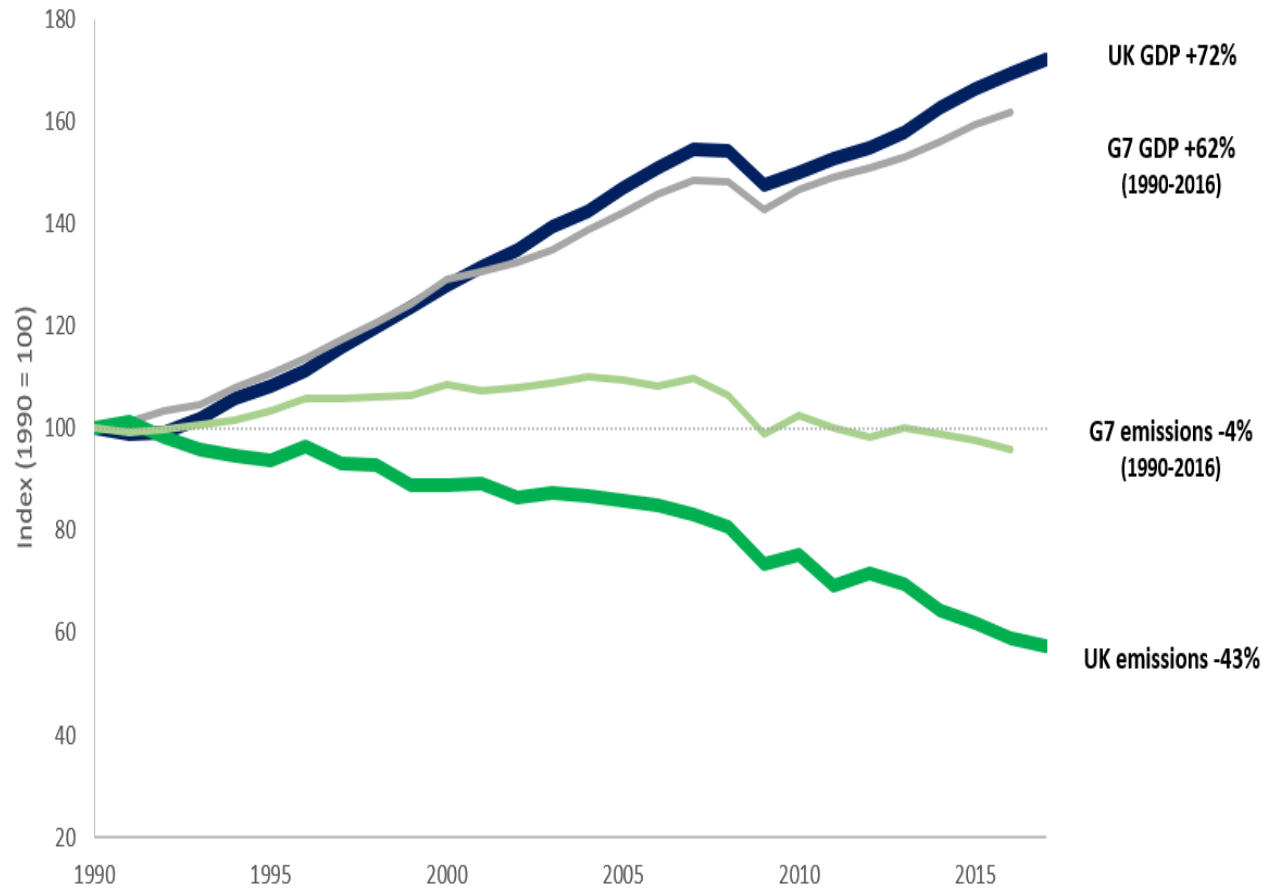


HyNet North West





Context: UK delivering Clean Growth



Since 1990:

- UK economy has grown by over 70%
- Energy demand has dropped
- Emissions are down by over 40%

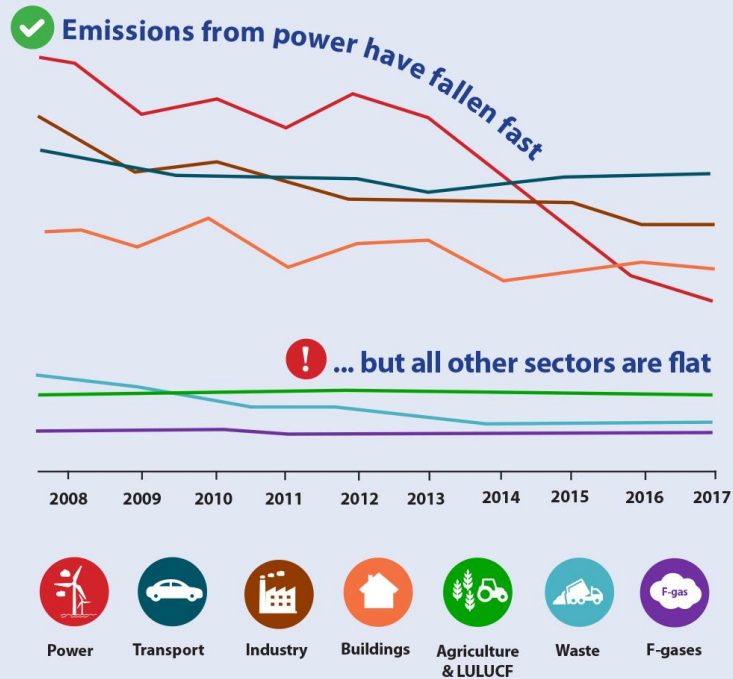
Source: UNFCCC, World Bank, ONS, BEIS



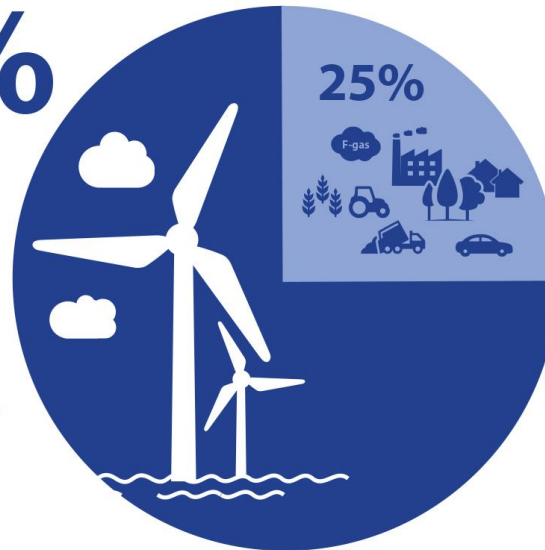
Context: Emissions reductions driven by power

Excellent progress in reducing emissions from electricity generation masks failure in other sectors

The UK's greenhouse gas emissions have reduced by 43% compared to 1990 levels, on the way to a target of at least an 80% reduction by 2050.



75%
of emissions
reductions
since 2012
have come
from the
power sector



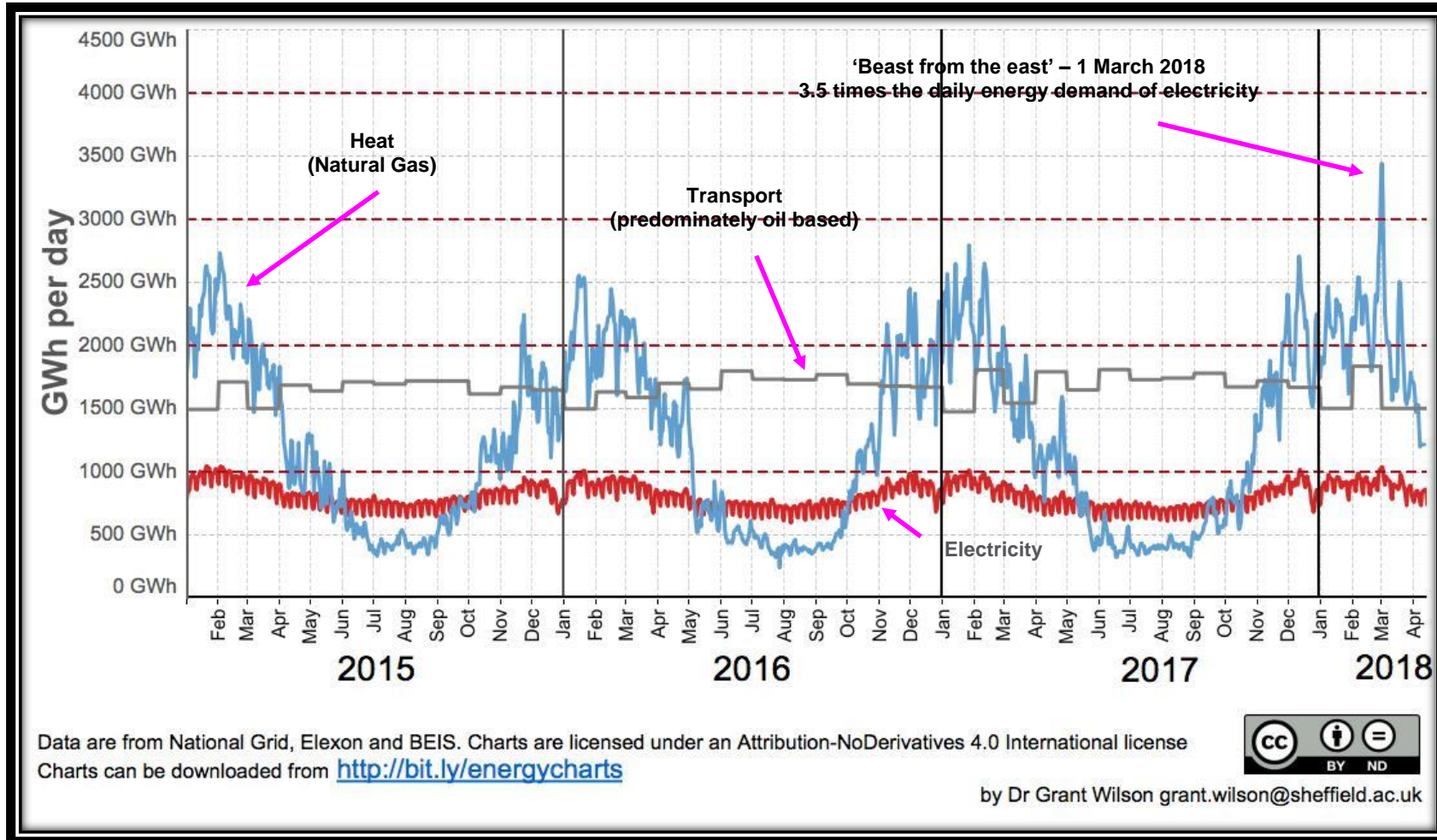
Clear goals, ambitious strategy and well-designed policies have been effective. These lessons must now be applied to other sectors

UK not on track to deliver 4th
and 5th Carbon Budgets
(2023-32)

*'Urgent new policies
are required'*



Context: Seasonal variability of UK energy demand



'Beast from the East':
1st March 2018:

- Peak Electricity Demand = **53GW**
- Peak Heat Demand = **214GW**



Context: A TWh scale challenge

UK Annual Energy Consumption

• Electricity	300 TWh
• Gas	500 TWh ¹
• Petroleum	650 TWh
Total	1450 TWh
• Low Carbon	205 TWh
– Electricity (renewables)	60 TWh
– Electricity (nuclear)	70 TWh
– Gas (renewables - biomethane)	3 TWh
– Transport (renewables - biofuels)	12 TWh
– Other (biofuels directly used)	60 TWh

Notes:

1) Excludes 285 TWh for Power Station Fuel

2) Excludes network losses

Challenge for UK energy system:

- Delivering a low carbon, affordable system, while;
- Ensuring flexibility to meet peak demand

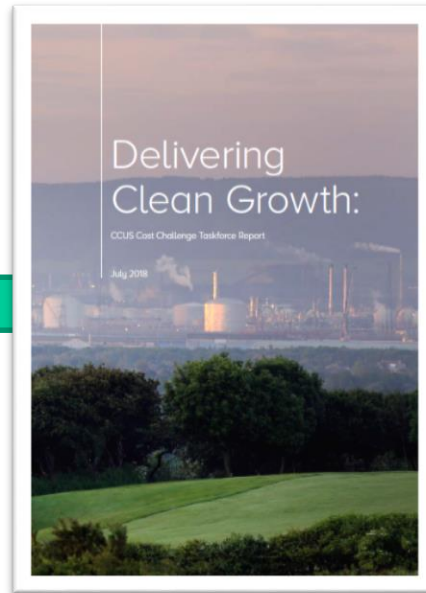
Hydrogen presents an opportunity to address this equation



Policy Landscape: Clean Growth / CCS / Hydrogen



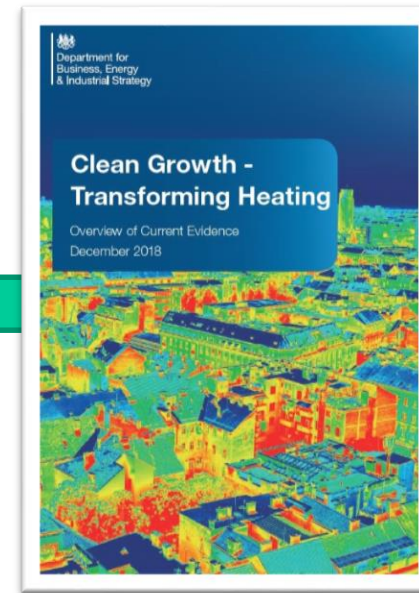
*Clean Growth
Strategy
Oct 17*



*CCUS Cost
Reduction Task
Force
Jul 18*



*CCUS Deployment
Pathway
Nov 18*



*Transforming
Heating
Dec 18*

*Commitment to
CCUS Policy
Framework in
2019*



Policy Landscape: Industrial Clusters Mission

“We will establish the world’s first net-zero carbon industrial cluster by 2040 and at least one low-carbon cluster by 2030”

To achieve this, in at least one cluster, by 2030:

- The low-carbon infrastructure needed to support industrial decarbonisation will be in place and operational.
- Multiple industrial facilities will already have reduced their emissions to the greatest possible extent.

GRAND CHALLENGE

What is the Industrial Clusters mission?

Our aim to create a net-zero carbon industrial cluster by 2040 is a world first. We want to attract innovators, investors and problem solvers to create a low-carbon exemplar that others in the UK and internationally can learn from and replicate.

“We will establish the world’s first net-zero carbon industrial cluster by 2040 and at least one low-carbon cluster by 2030”

This will be achieved by:

- ▶ Reducing emissions in one cluster to **net-zero by 2040**.
- ▶ In at least one cluster, by 2030:
 - **The low-carbon infrastructure** needed to support industrial decarbonisation will be in place and operational, attracting new investment and innovation.
 - **Multiple industrial facilities** will already have reduced their emissions, by the greatest possible extent.
- ▶ Positioning UK clusters as top areas for global inward investment and driving demand for low carbon products and technologies by **harnessing the power of markets, the public sector, universities and local communities.**

Largest industrial clusters by emissions

Cluster	Emissions (MtCo ₂)
Grangemouth	4.3
Teesside	3.4
Merseyside	3.2
South Wales	9.0
Humberside	12.6
Southampton	2.7

The mission is backed by public investment through the **Industrial Strategy Challenge Fund**

Based on high-emissions sites in scope of the EU ETS - may not be exhaustive



HyNet: A TWh scale solution

- HyNet North West is a Hydrogen and Carbon Capture, Usage and Storage (CCUS) project.
- The goal of HyNet is to reduce Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) emissions from industry, homes and transport and support economic growth in the North West.
- Launch project in numbers:
 - 6TWh / Year Hydrogen – 2/3 Industry Fuel Switching, 1/3 Distribution Network Blending
 - 0.8 MtCO₂ / Year Emissions Capture from Hydrogen Production
 - 1.2 MtCO₂ / Year Emissions Capture from industry (refinery / fertiliser production)
 - £900m CapEx
 - 2024/5 Operational Date

Why the North West?

Challenge and opportunity



85% of homes connected to gas network

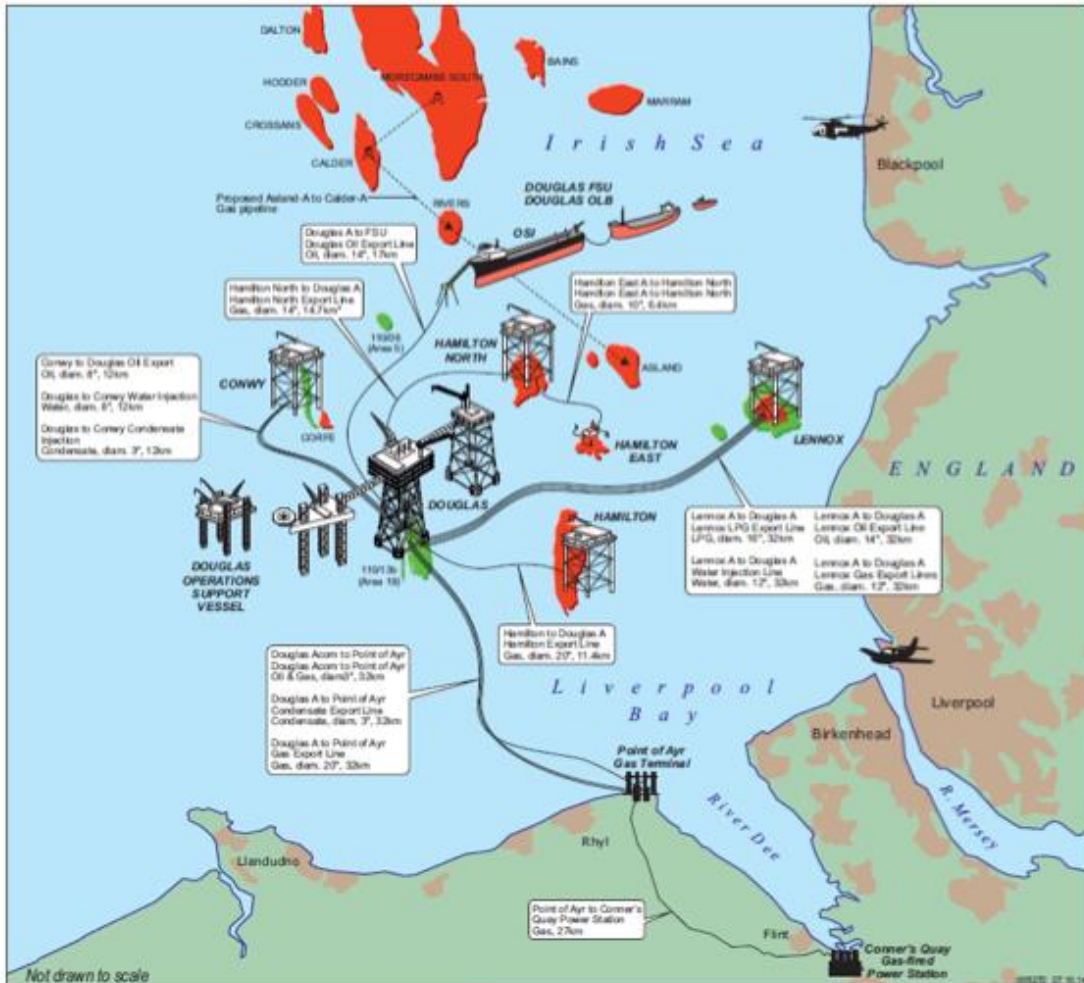
25%
emissions from industry
Vital for northern economy



A need to reduce transport impacts on **air quality** in Liverpool and Manchester

Why the North West?

Challenge and opportunity



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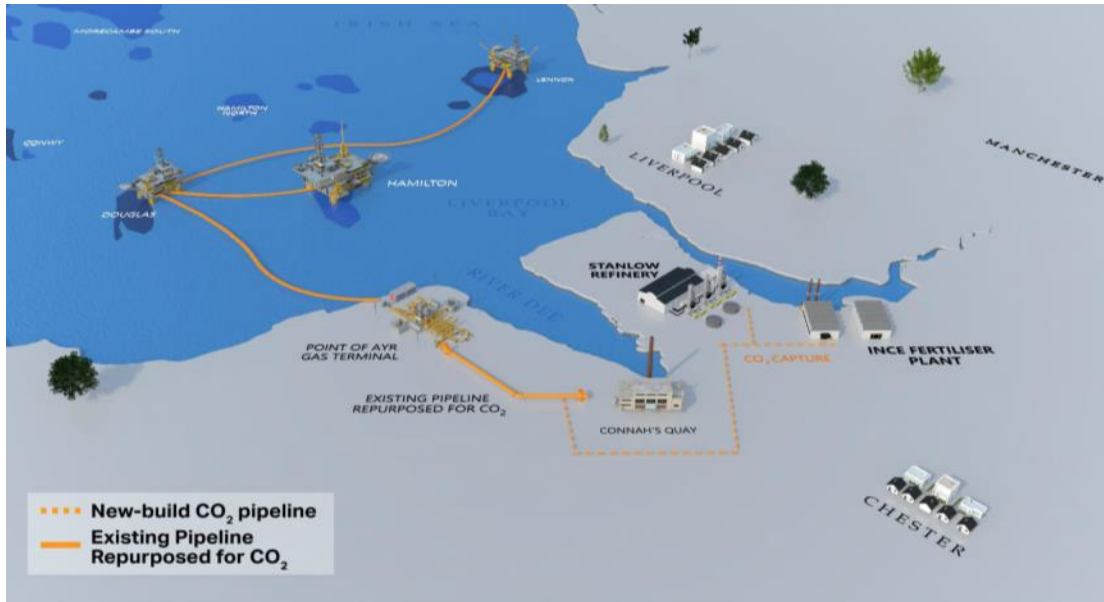
— H₂ Pipeline
— CO₂ Pipeline



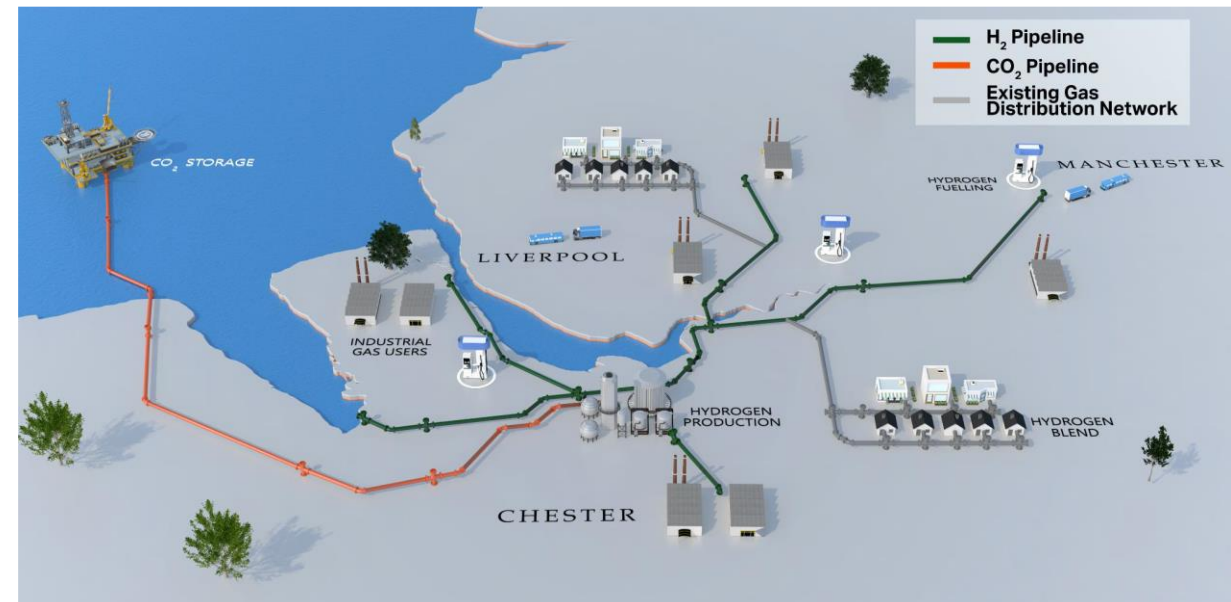


HyNet Delivery: Partnerships

CCS infrastructure



H₂ supply & distribution infrastructure



& Other Industrial users

HyNet North West

Delivering Clean Growth



HyNet North West

